## **ORIGINAL**

BEFORE THE BOARD OF OIL, GAS AND MINING
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
IN AND FOR THE STATE OF UTAH

IN THE MATTER OF THE FIVE-:

Docket No. 95-025

YEAR PERMIT RENEWAL, CO-OP:

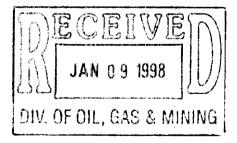
MINING COMPANY, BEAR CANYON:
MINE, EMERY COUNTY, UTAH.:

Cause No. ACT/015/025

Wednesday, December 10th, 1997, a hearing was held in the above matter before the Board of Oil, Gas and Mining, at the Department of Natural Resources, 1594 West North Temple, Room 1040A, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Reported by:

Scott M. Knight, RPR





ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONAL REPORTERS, L.C.

## APPEARANCES

CHAIRMAN:

Dave Lauriski

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Raymond Murray Thomas Faddies Elise Erler Jay Christensen Allan Mashburn

Stephanie Cartwright

STAFF MEMBERS:

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Patrick J. O'Hara, Assistant Attorney General
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## PROCEEDINGS

MR. LAURISKI: This brings us to Agenda Item
No. 3, Docket No. 95-025, Cause No. ACT/015/025. This is
in the matter of the five-year permit renewal, Co-Op
Mining Company, Bear Canyon Mine, Emery County, Utah.

This matter before the Board today is to consider the request for arguments on the appointment of a hearing examiner and also the issue that deals with collateral estoppel. And just so that all the parties understand, that's what the Board intends to hear today. I assume no one else has -- you don't have all your experts here, Mr. --

MR. APPEL: No. We're not planning on submitting evidence.

MR. LAURISKI: If you would, for the record, gentlemen, please identify yourselves for the court reporter.

MR. APPEL: Jeffrey Appel of the firm of Appel & Warlaumont on behalf of Castle Valley Special Service District.

MR. ELLSWORTH: Scott Ellsworth of Nielsen & Senior on behalf of Huntington-Cleveland Irrigation
Company and North Emery Water Users Association.

MR. HANSEN: Mark Hansen on behalf of Co-Op Mining Company.

1 MR. MOQUIN: Dan Moquin. I'm representing the 2 Division of Oil, Gas & Mining. 3 MR. LAURISKI: Thank you. Which matter do we 4 want to take up first? 5 Mr. Hansen, are you prepared to address the 6 Board relative to collateral estoppel? 7 MR. HANSEN: And I am. And the boss will do it however he sees fit. 8 9 MR. LAURISKI: Let's do it. 10 MR. HANSEN: There are a number of items on 11 the agenda, obviously. I don't believe we have to block 12 out an hour for arguments, so I'll try to basically 13 summarize fifty pages of argument by all parties in about 14 five minutes. 15 To get undisputed matters out of the way, it's 16 clear that collateral estoppel is the law in Utah, that 17 it applies to administrative proceedings, and that one --18 when the elements are met, that application of the 19 doctrine is mandatory, not discretionary. 20 MR. CHRISTENSEN: Excuse me. Would you use the microphone. 21 22 MR. HANSEN: Do I need to start over? 23 MR. CHRISTENSEN: No. 24 MR. HANSEN: There are four elements that have 25 to be meet for collateral estoppel to apply: The issues

in the two adjudicatory proceedings have to be identical; there needs to be a final judgment on the merits of the first proceeding; the parties, or the privies, in the second proceeding need to be identical to the parties in the first proceeding; and the issue in the first proceeding has to be competently, fully, and fairly litigated.

Whether there -- there's clearly a final judgment on the merits here. We're talking about the Board decision affirmed on appeal to the Utah Supreme Court pertaining to the Tank Seam proceedings. The parties are identical.

And so the only questions that remain are whether there are issues to be resolved in the current proceeding that are identical to the issues that were resolved in the Tank Seam hearing, and if those issues were competently, fully, and fairly litigated in the Tank Seam hearing.

There's been some statements made to the effect that before the Board can determine whether the issues are identical, the Board is first going to have to look at the evidence. With all due respect, that kind of turns the very idea of collateral estoppel on its head.

The Board's job is to resolve the objections raised by the water users. Those objections determine

the nature of the claims in this case, and those claims determine what issues are to be resolved. And then, in turn, the issue is to determine what evidence is relevant.

And so, rather than looking at the evidence to decide what the issues are, you look at the issues to decide what the evidence is. To do otherwise would require presenting the evidence in advance of deciding what -- whether collateral estoppel applies. That's the very result the entire doctrine of collateral estoppel is intended to prevent: to prevent the need to go over the evidence if the issues are identical. And so we need to look at what those issues are.

And neither the water users or the Division in any of their pleadings have talked about what specific issues are out there. And I have attempted to identify what I think are the specific issues that were resolved and decided in the Tank Seam hearing that are also raised in this proceeding.

Whether or not Big Bear Spring is hydrologically connected to Co-Op's permit area. In the Tank Seam hearing, the Board made the determination that there was no hydrologic connection.

Whether or not Birch Spring is hydrologically connected to Co-Op's permit area. Again, in the Tank

Seam hearing, the Board determined that it was not.

Now, at the date of the Tank Seam hearing, the Board also determined, at least as of that time, neither the quantity nor the quality of the water at either spring had been affected by mining operations. That was an issue raised and resolved in the Tank Seam hearing. And what happened before that date would be the identical issue that would be raised in this proceeding.

Also, as of that date, the Board determined that Co-Op's mining operation was designed to prevent material damage to the hydrological balance outside the permit area.

Now, if the water users want to come forward with evidence as to what has occurred after the Tank Seam hearing to show some change in the mining operations since that time, there ought to be a different issue. But if the mining operation as it is now is identical to the mining operation as it was then, that issue has already been resolved. That particular type of mining operation was designed to prevent material damage.

And finally, at the date of the Tank Seam hearing, the Board determined that Co-Op's permit application was complete, was accurate, was in full compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

that since the date of the Tank Seam hearing there have been changes made to the permit application, that such -those changes make the permit no longer complete and accurate, that would be a new issue. It would not be subject to collateral estoppel. But if what the water users want to do is look at the contents of the permit application that have been unchanged since that time, that issue has already been resolved. Collateral estoppel applies.

There is kind of a subissue within the question of whether the issue was competently, fully, and fairly litigated. We have a Utah Appellate case, Cooper State Thrift & Loan that I have cited which expands on that particular issue of collateral estoppel and explains that that element is satisfied if the requirements of due process have been met; in other words, if notice was given, the parties had an opportunity to be heard, the parties had their day in court.

And in the petition for review of the Tank

Seam hearing, the Utah Supreme Court has already

determined in this particular case that those elements

had been met. In other words, if the Board resolved

those issues in its Tank Seam order, the Utah Supreme

Court has already reviewed that order and determined that

those issues were competently, fully, and fairly litigated.

One subissue which was raised by water users was a question whether the issues that were resolved essential or necessary to resolve the Tank Seam action. The rationale for going into that field is that if the resolution of those issues in the Tank Seam hearing would not have affected the outcome of the hearing, then the parties would have no incentive to litigate those issues; and therefore, those issues would not have been competently, fully, and fairly litigated.

Now, the Court -- the Utah Supreme Court in that case already held that those issues were competently, fully, and fairly litigated. But also on that point, if there are -- if there are two issues, either of which, standing independently, is sufficient to support the result, and both of those issues are upheld on appeal, then collateral estoppel applies to both issues. In other words, if an issue is upheld on appeal, that is a determination of this necessary language.

If it -- that were not the case, the more independent issues a party has to support its position, the more independent issues it is able to prove to establish its position, the less likely collateral estoppel would be to apply. And that would be an absurd

result. The better -- the result that -- a better a person's proof is, the less they're entitled to the protection of collateral estoppel. And the Castle Valley decision has upheld the Board's finding that there was a lack of hydrological connection between the permit and both springs.

As far as this question of whether the -- the issues that I've identified were essential or necessary to the Board's decision, I think it's pretty clear that the last three issues that I've identified -- whether the quantity or quality of water at the springs had been impacted, whether Co-Op's mining operation was designed to prevent material damage, and whether Co-Op's permit application was complete and accurate -- clearly, those three issues were essential to resolve.

The only two other issues we ask the Board to consider here are the hydrological connection between the permit and each of the two springs. For the Board to consider that point, I think we need to go back and recall what happened during the Tank Seam hearing.

Water users' initial objection to the Tank

Seam application was based on their claim that the

springs would be adversely affected as a result of a

hydrological connection between the springs and the Tank

Seam. Co-Op responded first that there was -- that there

wouldn't be any impact because, to the best of our knowledge at that time, there was no water to be encountered at the Tank Seam level.

Water users' response was, Well, that's fine and good, but Co-Op's mining plan contemplated pumping of water from below up to the Tank Seam, that Co-Op intended to introduce water into the Tank Seam level that was not there, that Co-Op also intended to introduce oil and other contaminants into the Tank Seam that was not there, and that because of Co-Op's mining plan to put those -- the water contaminants into the Tank Seam, that there was a hydrological connection between the Tank Seam and the springs that would eventually result in those contaminants making their way to the springs and adversely affecting the springs.

Co-Op's only response and argument in evidence in the Tank Seam hearing in response to that claim was to say that it couldn't happen because there was no hydrologic connection. It was thus necessary to resolve that issue.

Now, the Board did make a statement in its order that it thought it was -- that the -- what happened in the Blind Canyon Seam was not relevant. To the extent that that statement applies here, the Utah Supreme Court took a look at that -- at what actually happened in the

Tank Seam hearing, the arguments and the evidence that were presented, and decided that that was kind of a misstatement, that indeed the evidence as to the hydrologic connection between the permit area and the springs was indeed relevant to the claim.

Finally, we need to keep -- distinguish between claims and issues. Collateral estoppel applies in two different proceedings, to resolve two different claims, if issues that arise under those two claims are identical. It matters not that the claims are not identical. That's claim preclusion. Collateral estoppel applies to issue preclusion, not claim preclusion. The claims here are clearly different; the issues are the same.

a traffic accident. They may be sued on a negligence claim. They might also be facing a traffic citation. Two different claims. An issue might be was the light red or green. That would be an issue in the negligence complaint. Was the light red or green — that may be an issue in the traffic citation. Two different claims, the same issue. If one of those two claims resolves that issue against an individual that's involved in the other claim, that resolution in the one lawsuit is binding on them in the other. That is what collateral estoppel is

about.

And what is -- what it has meant here: The water users have had their day in court on these particular issues I've identified. They've lost.

Collateral estoppel says they're not entitled to try those particular issues again. They're certainly entitled to raise objections. They're entitled to put on evidence as to those objections. But when it comes to these particular issues, the Board needs to go in by taking those that are already resolved.

Thank you.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you, Mr. Hansen.

Mr. Appel.

MR. APPEL: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. May it please the Board. One of the reasons we're here -- and I anticipated when you've heard the motion for reconsideration -- at least some of you are familiar faces from 1996 and 1995 -- that we probably would be back. We had a hearing on the Tank Seam. And in the course of creating those findings in a fact and conclusions of law, the Board did rule on issues to the Blind Canyon Seam, hence the problem with collateral estoppel today.

I want to put aside for a moment the other problems with the Division order, which would sustain an

appeal before you, and just talk about the collateral estoppel. There are some salient facts and points I think that Mr. Hansen neglected to mention. The first is that they're now operating under a new theory of where this water comes from. The facts are not identical. We were before you before discussing this issue with respect to the Tank Seam, even though that evidence was supposed to be excluded.

There are two competing theories. One was our theory, that they were connected. The next was Co-Op's theory, that what was being intercepted were perched aquifers. They've now abandoned the traditional perched aquifer theory. We've heard this for the first time before the Division. They believe that all the water in the mine is coming from a sandstone channel which has been tapped.

Now, that's a new theory. It's not in their PHC. It's not in their CHIA. And it's not the same set of facts that you had before you. So to suggest that we're collaterally estopped when there's new information and a new theory from the applicant alone is silly.

What we're here to find out before this Board is whether or not, once and for all, there's a connection between these mining efforts in the Blind Canyon Seam and the springs in question. If there's no connection and we

adequately determine that, and we put the issue to rest. If there is a connection, it's equally critical to know that, because then we can figure out what type of relief we're entitled to. We still don't know the answer to these two -- well, now three viable competing theories

6 out there.

I mentioned that there's a new theory. There are other reasons why collateral estoppel really shouldn't be applied in such a situation. One is that this isn't a dormant mine. They're continually removing material. If -- as you continue to remove material, you are potentially changing the recharge. You're potentially changing the underground hydrogeology. And these supports -- these are evolving situations. They are new facts just about every day. I hesitate to say that every scoop of coal creates a new set of facts, but when you're bringing out truckloads of the stuff, it very well may. So we're entitled to our day in court on that.

If you look at the Supreme Court's opinion, they specifically did not address the collateral estoppel issue. They left it for you folks to decide when it came back. That issue was raised before the Division down below, who has heard all of this information, and it was rejected. The Division did not find there was collateral estoppel.

Now, the four requirements of collateral estoppel. My view -- and lawyers frequently disagree. I suppose that's our job. If we always agreed, we'd be out of work. But of the four issues, I think that three of them are not met.

The issues, again, are: Are the issues identical between the two proceedings? The answer to that is no. We have a new theory. We have an evolving mine effort. And we presented a different case down below than we did before, and I'll get to that in a moment.

Was there a final judgment on the merits of this controversy? No. That was the Tank Seam. And I'll get to that same point, again, in a moment. This is the Blind Canyon Seam. There are two different cases, so the answer to number two is no.

Are there identical parties? Yes. I agree with that.

Number four: Was the issue competently, fully, and fairly litigated? The answer to that is no, for the -- some of the same reasons that numbers one and two are answered no. We were specifically limited by this Board in what we could do with respect to the Blind Canyon Seam. And I can read you that.

Quoting the chairman: "The Board, in its

deliberations, determined that we would only consider evidence as it relates to the impact of mining of the Tank Seam. Just for the record, I want to read in how this was noticed so that everybody understands the framework in which we'll conduct this hearing. purpose of this proceeding will be for the Board to consider the objection of the Petitioner to the Division for determination of approving Co-Op Mining Company's significant revision to extend its mining operations to the Tank Seam.' That's also what appears in Petitioner's motion for this hearing. And so that's how we're going to conduct the hearing, by narrowing that focus as it relates to the Tank Seam and impact of mining on that Tank Seam. Okay?" To which we all resoundingly said, "Okay."

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We did not put on our case for the Blind

Canyon Seam. I don't know how many times I can say that

and be more clear. We didn't do it. The Division has

heard our case on the Blind Canyon Seam; you folks

didn't. You heard some contextual framework background

on general geology. You haven't heard our case. We

haven't had our day in court, and we believe we're

entitled to that.

I'd also like to quote Mr. Hansen in his closing argument. This is what he said when we

approached you before: "Petitioners are only entitled to a hearing on the reason for DOGM's decision to approve the significant revision" -- going on to say the Tank Seam. "Petitioners did not request, are not entitled to, and did not receive a hearing on whether to approve or modify the existing permit," relating again to the Blind Canyon Seam. He told you what he asked for, what you did, and what you received.

The problem we have here is that once this was done and the findings of fact and the conclusions of law came out, the Attorney General and attorney for Co-Op flip-flopped. They decided, Well, gee, maybe we did do that, or at least we should try to take advantage of the fact that there are findings and conclusions in the record on that.

Let me say it one more time: We haven't had our day in court on the Blind Canyon Seam, and you'll hear different things. In any event, there's a brand new theory being relied on by Co-Op, so collateral estoppel can't possibly apply. I don't think that they should have filed this motion in the first place. I would plead with you today to let us get this over once and for all.

I won't address the hearing examiner issue right now. That's fairly brief, and we're to the point we'd like to get it done correctly and over with once and

for all. If we end up with a collateral estoppel theory
applied here -- first of all, it should not be.

Secondly, it just prolongs these proceedings. We'd like to get through, get to it and get through it.

Thank you.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you, Mr. Appel.

Mr. Ellsworth.

MR. ELLSWORTH: I'd just like to echo what Mr. Appel has said. In addition, we've had pointed out to us the notion that we can produce evidence what's happened since the hearing. This is something like asking us to present evidence so we can see if it should be excluded. That's sort of like performing an autopsy in order to discover what sort of cure should be effected, which is — of course, is illogical.

The only thing I'd like to add to what Mr. Appel has said is that we are quite eager to have this completed. And since we have not had an opportunity to present any evidence on the Blind Canyon Seam, it certainly stands to reason that we ought to be given the opportunity to present evidence, especially since there's something on the order of a three-year gap between the hearing and the evidence on the Blind Canyon Seam that now has come to light.

That's all I have. Thank you.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you.

Mr. Moquin.

MR. MOQUIN: Yes. I'd like to start out by -one thing we all agree on, the elements we look at, the
four elements, the Division is particularly troubled by
the third, which is the competently, fully, and fairly
litigated. Our examination of the transcript -admittedly, I was not the Division's attorney, so I have
to rely completely on the transcript, but the obvious
response to that is, so has the Supreme Court.

I think the transcript is very ambiguous on whether the water users were allowed to present all their evidence. If you look at the transcript, you'll see initially that they were limited to giving just foundational evidence concerning the Blind Canyon. Later — later in the hearing, the chairman, Mr. Lauriski, seemed to open up the case to allowing any evidence in, but it's very ambiguous and very contradictory.

And I would like to point out that the burden of proving the elements of collateral estoppel are on Mr. Hansen and the State of Utah. And while the Division, looking at his pleadings, thinks that he has established a prima facie case of collateral estoppel, we think that the water users have rebutted it by saying they were not given a fair chance to fully and fairly litigate the

Blind Canyon Seam. And the suggestion that the Division was making is that perhaps the water users should be given the opportunity to state to the Board or even proffer evidence to the Board on how they were limited and what sorts of evidence was excluded because of the prior rulings of the Board.

I think that's all I have to say right now.

Oh, one other thing: I think the analogy of the car accident actually explains why this is different, because with the car accident, where collateral estoppel does work, and does work well, you have a closed set of facts. Nothing occurs after -- after that accident. We have a continuing conduct case here. And all the authorities on collateral estoppel are in agreement that it's much more difficult to apply collateral estoppel when you have continuing conduct, so I don't think that the analogy is apt in this case.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you.

Mr. Hansen, any rebuttal before the Board . .

MR. HANSEN: Briefly, on a few points raised by Mr. Appel. Co-Op has not abandoned its old theory of a perched aquifer and proposed a new theory. What Co-Op has done is determined more of the nature of what this perched aquifer is. And the sandstone channel is really a little bit more information on just what exactly the

nature of this perched aquifer is. It's just a refinement of our knowledge as to the nature of the aquifer, not the abandonment of one theory in favor of the pursuit of another. And our permit has been modified to reflect that information.

As to the issue as to the mine itself not being dormant, the facts not being closed, it is true that mining is ongoing, that that mine -- mining operation does take coal out. If water users have some evidence that changes resulting from those operations in the last couple of years have affected things, then that is a new issue, certainly, and it would not be a part of our collateral estoppel. And we have not made that argument. But what collateral estoppel says is that you're not entitled to go out and gather new evidence to try to resolve issues that were conclusively resolved before.

I haven't heard any argument at all on the questions as to the latter three points that I claim are issues, which is: As of the date of the Tank Seam hearing, had the springs at that point been adversely affected as of that date? Was the mining operation designed to prevent material damage? And as of that date, had the permit -- was the permit application complete and accurate? I don't think anybody disputes

that those three issues are barred by collateral estoppel.

The only points that we're arguing about really is the Board's decision on the existence of a hydrologic connection. If a hydrological connection has opened up in the last two years and the water users have some evidence to put on on that particular point, that would be an issue not barred by collateral estoppel. But as of the Tank Seam hearing, was there a hydrological connection? That issue was resolved, and they're not entitled to a rehearing on that particular issue.

The Division -- as I read the Division's determination as a result of the informal conference and as I read the pleadings that have been -- memoranda that have been put out on the collateral estoppel issue, the Division didn't hear and reject the collateral estoppel argument. They heard it, decided that before they went -- before they resolved the issue, they wanted to hear the evidence. And then after they heard the evidence, they just went ahead and said, Well, on the merits we side with the Co-Op Mine anyway, so it makes the collateral estoppel question moot. The Division never really ruled on that issue at all.

MR. LAURISKI: Well, Mr. Hansen, I don't think that would have been the Division's place to rule on

collateral estoppel. We remanded this case back to the Division for an informal conference, that we felt that the water users hadn't been afforded an opportunity. Is that true?

MR. HANSEN: You did remand the matter back to the Division. Part of your remanding was a statement by the Board saying, We do not resolve the collateral estoppel issue. We leave that issue in the first instance to be resolved by the Division. That was part of the Board's order.

MR. MOQUIN: That is correct.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you.

MR. HANSEN: I would point out that at the Tank Seam hearing, water users made the argument -- this is Mr. Craig Smith speaking in his opening argument -- that these springs are interconnected with the mining activities, and the effect of mining, including the mining of the Tank Seam, is having a negative impact both on water quantity and water quality.

Now, if the existence of water at the Tank

Seam level was the only issue, we could have avoided

three days of hearing. We could have simply stipulated

there was no water there and be done with it. The whole

reason we had a three-day hearing was to determine

whether or not there was a hydrological connection

between the springs and the Tank Seam. Co-Op Mine's theory was that there was no connection between the Tank Seam and the springs because there was no hydrological connection at all in the permit area to those two springs.

All the evidence -- essentially, every bit of evidence on the entire three days of hearing was directed to that specific issue, whether or not there was a hydrologic connection there. The water users had every incentive to present whatever evidence they had on that issue because it did relate to the Tank Seam. They had every opportunity to present whatever evidence that they desired. There was not a single bit of evidence the water users offered that the Board refused to consider, in the face of numerous objections by both the Division and the Co-Op Mine, all of which were ultimately overruled.

Mr. Jeff Appel also quoted from my closing argument. I'd like to go on from my closing argument, where he ended. The issue is not what happened three years ago in Big Bear and other mining operations. There will be no material damage, as the Division has already found, because, first, there is no water at the Tank Seam; second, there is no significant risk of contamination -- I'm skipping over a little bit here -- third, the uncontroverted evidence establishes that Big

Bear Spring is hydrologically isolated from the permit area. And it also establishes that the Birch Spring is hydrologically isolated from the permit area. There is a great deal of testimony to the contrary, primarily from Mr. Montgomery. I'm not going to go into any detail there, but I'll demonstrate through my written argument that his testimony is inconsistent, does not support the conclusions that he would like the Board to come to.

That was my closing argument. The water users' opening argument said that that was a central issue: the hydrological connection or none, although the entire three days of hearing was addressed to that specific issue. Co-Op Mine's closing argument directly addressed that specific issue.

All of the evidence that was offered was accepted. Even today, the water users haven't made a proffer as to any evidence that they had at that time that they withheld and failed to produce. And I submit that there was no such evidence or it would have been proffered at some point up to now. And we contend, again, that collateral estoppel applies, not only to the latter three issues that I've identified, but as well to the issues dealing with the hydrologic connection between the springs and the permit area.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you.

Mr. Appel.

MR. APPEL: Briefly, if I may, it's one thing to quote from opening argument; it's another thing to quote after the opening argument and the limitation that the Board likely remembers giving us at the time. We did not put on the Blind Canyon Seam case. Just wasn't done.

It's been a number of years. New information was presented to the Division. Certainly, the -- whether you want to call it a new theory as to where the water comes from or you want to call it a twist or a modification of an old theory, it's new information; it's new evidence. We're entitled to review on that basis alone in this particular case.

There also -- this particular argument overlooks the other problems we believe exist with the Division's order. We cited some 19 bases, in some cases with a myriad of subparts, to sustain this appeal. Whether this argument works or not is only part of it. We have other problems with the Division's order, and collateral estoppel cannot in any way resolve those.

So coupling the new evidence with the other problems we see with the Division's order, it appears that an appeal should go forward on our part. And again, we'd just like to have the opportunity to present the case we have on the Blind Canyon Seam, as it may have

changed over the past three years or so with the new theories.

Thank you.

MR. LAURISKI: Mr. Ellsworth.

MR. ELLSWORTH: Nothing, Mr. Chairman.

MR. LAURISKI: Anything further?

MR. MOQUIN: No.

MR. LAURISKI: Questions from the Board?

Mr. Appel and Mr. Ellsworth, I think that it would be appropriate that we ask the water users if they can proffer that there is new evidence and what that evidence is that may have occurred since the Tank Seam hearing, or any evidence that you may not have been allowed to present at the Tank Seam hearing that this Board will consider. I think that's important for us to make a decision on the collateral estoppel issue. And I would ask the both of you if you can proffer any evidence that was either not presented at that hearing or that has occurred subsequent, new evidence that occurred subsequent to that hearing.

MR. APPEL: That was a discussion that was made in the Division's submission to the Board. Rather than erring on the side of missing something, it might be better for us to provide that to you within five days or something.

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The one that comes to mind right now is the sandstone channel. We did our own sampling. As far as the geochemistry, tritium, it was a much more thorough examination of the general area. We have a brand new expert -- it's not Mr. Montgomery anymore -- and he had new theories, new approaches. He is well equipped to testify because of his long association with the area. He's worked in many mines up there. He's noticed how the water flows.

Again, I note that there are things that I'm going to miss. If you'd like a more formal statement of this, we can do it. I'm a little troubled by that because it basically -- even though the Board may need it and can ask us to do it, it gives the -- Co-Op another shot at us, which they might not ordinarily get, to raise all the issues and just helps them to prepare, gives them something that they might not otherwise be able to do. So it affects our presentation before the Board. But obviously, if you ask us to do it, we'll do it.

I've given you three or four. The geochemical aspect is actually fairing wide-ranging. There were tritium tests. I think we did the oxygen isotope tests in comparison to theirs. We took our own samples from the mine, which -- we didn't have that sort of information before. And we have some -- I think there

are new -- there's new information in the literature that was applied. Mr. Peter Nielsen is the person who is our expert. He's testified before the Division.

And again, remind the Board that the Division did not find collateral estoppel. You gave them an order to look at this issue in the first instance, and they held the hearing. And while there may not be a specific finding, I think the fact we have an order and a hearing — had an entire hearing, when they could have sidestepped it if they thought that collateral estoppel applied, speaks volumes on that particular issue of what's there.

I would be happy to supplement this in writing. I've given you as much as I can think of today. And I know had the Board really wanted to hear that, I would have been ready.

MR. LAURISKI: Mr. Ellsworth.

MR. ELLSWORTH: Yes. When the Division is talking about evidence they want proffered, are we talking about -- we also want to know about evidence that was excluded by your ruling. We also want to know about evidence of any change that Mr. Hansen's alluding to that there's been a hydrological change in the next couple of years. We don't want evidence that they've developed over the last few years to essentially retry the case.

That's not a requirement of collateral estoppel. And it's interpreted to be that we want their entire new case presented to the Board -- that's not what we want. What we need is what was excluded by the rulings in the previous hearing or any changes that have occurred that would defeat collateral estoppel.

MR. LAURISKI: I was hoping that that's what I was requesting. Was there any evidence that was precluded or evidence that has arisen subsequent to that hearing that this Board didn't hear in order for us to make a ruling on collateral estoppel, whether or not we should have a full evidentiary hearing or not? And that's the question I'm posing to you two gentlemen.

MR. APPEL: I understand. And I would have to go back and look at the pages of notes that I didn't use for testimony to do that, and indicate what we've learned since that time as well. I think that's important.

Certainly -- I think the new theory of the sandstone channel in and of itself is enough to justify the Board moving forward and collateral estoppel not applying. If you look at what we've requested from the Board, we've stated that the PHC and the CHIA need to be revised because of that, because of other new information that's come in. Certainly that's a valid issue and unravels the collateral estoppel application.

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MR. LAURISKI: Okay. Thank you.

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Anything further from the Board?

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Okay. Let's move to the second issue, then.

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This is really very brief. MR. APPEL: event we have the hearing, we think that after going through the -- I guess it was probably about three and a half days stretched over two and a half months down below before the Division -- these are very complicated They are geologic issues upon which reasonable geologic minds can disagree. Again, we'd like to answer this question once and for all.

And we simply thought that a hearing examiner possessing the expertise with hydrogeology and an understanding of that area would assist the Board in sifting through the vast amount of information that will come in and deciding what's really important and what It also assists us in our ultimate goal of resolving this issue regarding hydrologic connection regarding the mining efforts of Co-Op and the two springs once and for all. We think that that expertise would assist you.

You can't use the Division as you traditionally might because they'll be adverse to us in this instance. Again, I understand that you have staff. With all due respect to the knowledge that is obviously

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contained on this panel and that we've seen in the past, we thought it might help. That's the only reason that we suggested it.

It's in your discretion to do it or not. can create the ground rules for the hearing examiner. You can dictate their task to them. You can keep as much as you want or as little as you want. And if you have a problem with what he recommends, you can go back on those specific issues and take the evidence and hear it yourself.

So basically, our position on that is, we think it might help, having heard what happened before the Division. If you agree, and we should do it; if you don't agree, so be it.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you.

Mr. Ellsworth.

MR. ELLSWORTH: I'd just like to add that the hearing examiner is similar to the special masters that are used by the courts under the Rules of Civil Procedure. The expertise that such a person could bring to this and apply to this without the -- I shouldn't say it quite that way -- without the Board having to take the time to winnow through a great deal of hydrogeological, very specialized information and evidence. The special master would, of course, offer findings of fact,

conclusions for the Board to approve or use.

Of course, the hearing examiner would not have the final say. The Board would then have to only consider exceptions or anything that, of course, it felt needed to be reviewed again, de novo. And such exceptions, of course, could be handled before the Board in a single day; whereas trying to do all the hydrogeological evidence might take three, perhaps even four, to go through.

So I think -- just like to second what Mr.

Appel has said. We do feel that it would help things to move along quickly and settle them once and for all.

Thank you.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you.

Mr. Hansen.

MR. HANSEN: The Board ultimately has to decide this case in any event. The Board is already familiar with this case in its entirety. The Board is already familiar with the entire history of Co-Op Mine and its operation, the water users and their claims to the spring and their claims as to the impacts. The Board is already familiar with the facts. The Board is already familiar with the applicable regulations and other laws that bear on those facts. Those are regulations and laws that this expert is not likely to be as familiar with as

the Board.

The Board, I believe, has the expertise to consider the evidence that would be presented, both fact evidence and expert testimony. The experts that have been retained by both parties can certainly present their information in a way that's simple enough that even you poor members of the Board can understand. Don't have any discomfort on my mind that the Board -- that the experts' testimony is going to be so obtuse that you would not be able to understand it. The issues are really not complicated. They are really fairly straightforward. Even the expert testimony is not nearly so esoteric as the water users would have you believe.

Moreover, the Board, as a several-member panel sitting there as a jury, and with seven people sitting up there, I'm confident that we have more people listening with a keen ear, more chances for the Board as a whole to pick up on fine points that may be of interest to the Board, may be able to raise those through the hearing. That would be something that a hearing officer would not have the advantage over the Board.

Basically, the hearing examiner just raises another layer of hearings, because the water users claim if there are any disputed issues, then the Board is going to want to come back again and get another hearing; and

so rather -- lengthens, rather than shortens, the total amount of time.

And as far as the need for a hearing examiner to analyze the issues that -- the Board, if it needs to, can certainly have its own experts standing by to advise and inform the Board on points it feels it doesn't understand.

I don't have any strong feelings on the point, but I feel that the hearing examiner is unnecessary.

MR. LAURISKI: Thank you.

Mr. Moquin.

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MR. MOQUIN: Yes. The Division also believes that the hearing examiner is unnecessary. We believe that Jim Carter conducted a fair and very competent hearing. And we believe that he actually performed essentially in the role of a hearing examiner. We also have his transcript and — to rely on, which is not normal in an informal hearing, but we have prepared a transcript that the Board can look at.

And the Division would like to resolve this matter before the five-year permit -- before its time to renew the five-year permit. We're essentially almost two and a half years into this permit, and we wouldn't want to -- objections to renewal going on simultaneously. And if we prolong this much longer, we may have that unique

situation. 1 2 MR. LAURISKI: Thank you. 3 Questions from the Board? 4 Do you have anything further you'd like to say 5 before we take a break? 6 MR. APPEL: We'll submit it. I speak for 7 myself, anyway. 8 MR. ELLSWORTH: Yeah, that's fine. 9 MR. LAURISKI: Okay. Thank you. 10 Board's going to take a recess, go into deliberations, and return. 11 12 (Recess taken, 11:02-11:30 a.m.) 13 MR. LAURISKI: Okay. We're back on the record. 14 The Board, in the request for collateral 15 estoppel, is going to take this matter under advisement. 16 Given what we've heard today, our order today will be 17 that we're going to allow the water users ten days to 18 respond in writing and to proffer to the Board what 19 evidence may have been excluded during the Tank Seam 20 hearing that needs to be considered by this Board on a 21 permit renewal for the Blind Canyon Seam. That's first. 22 Second, what new evidence there is that shows 23 a change as a result of continued mining in the Blind 24 Canyon Seam since the Board's order of June 13th, 1995,

that this Board should consider in the matter for

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collateral estoppel. Then we will allow ten days for the Division and Co-Op to respond to the water users'
filing. No -- no replies after that, okay?

MR. APPEL: Yes.

MR. LAURISKI: Okay. With respect to your request to appoint a hearing examiner, in the event that this Board decides to move forward with a full evidentiary hearing on the five-year permit renewal, the Board does not agree that there is a necessity to appoint hearing examiner, that we have full expertise on this Board, and the Board feels as though it should hear the matter. So your request for a hearing examiner is denied --

MR. APPEL: Okay.

MR. LAURISKI: -- okay?

Thank you, gentlemen.

MR. APPEL: One point of clarification, I suppose: When we talk in terms of new evidence, we have a natural system down there that takes time to understand. We did not have that particular information available to determine whether it was -- drought was affecting the springs or it could be mining. Anything new that would indicate that it could be mining, that it was not available as of the time that you had the Tank Seam hearing, I would think, would be fair game as well.

MR. LAURISKI: Well, I think our order is fairly clear, and that is if -- two things, Mr. Appel: what evidence was excluded and why it was excluded during the first hearing that you think we didn't hear; and secondly, what new evidence there may be that shows a change as a result of continued mining in the Blind Canyon Seam since our order of June 13th, 1995. That's what this Board wants to consider.

MR. APPEL: I understand. And maybe it's just me being overly technical or legalistic with the term "excluded." If it was unavailable, is that part of your meaning of "excluded"? My understanding of "excluded" is, it was proffered, an objection was made, and it was not taken in; or, perhaps if we extend it a bit, that because of your original marching orders at the beginning of the hearing, that we simply did not present it because we deemed it excluded.

I can foresee an argument from the opposition as to what the term "excluded" means, and that's simply the question there. I need some clarification on that.

MR. LAURISKI: Well, I believe that with the statement that was made by the Chair at that time, if you believed that the Chair's statement prohibited you from presenting evidence and you can show why that evidence was excluded, that's the question that we need to have

1 answered. 2 Mr. O'Hara. 3 MR. O'HARA: Mr. Braxton raised an interesting 4 question on whether the Board intends ten working days or 5 ten calendar days, given the holidays. And I gather the 6 suggestion from the Division would be that it might be 7 ten working days. MR. LAURISKI: That's satisfactory to me. 9 MR. HANSEN: If I may, just to make it clear, if we can look at a calendar and set a date certain. 10 11 Ten working days would be December the 24th. 12 MR. LAURISKI: That's correct. 13 MR. HANSEN: I'm just confirming. 14 MR. LAURISKI: Correct. Ten working days is 15 December 24th. 16 MS. ERLER: Is that a state holiday? 17 MR. CHRISTENSEN: No. 18 MR. APPEL: And it will impact them more than 19 it will me. Merry Christmas. 20 MR. HANSEN: If we exclude the four-day 21 Christmas weekend and the four-day New Year's weekend --22 MS. ERLER: Four? 23 MR. HANSEN: Christmas is on a Thursday. 24 MR. LAURISKI: Mr. Smith, is Friday, the 26th, a holiday or is it a working day? 25

1 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: It is a working day. 2 MR. LAURISKI: Okay. It is a working day. 3 MR. HANSEN: I just wanted to be sure so we're 4 all in agreement. I don't mind. Just so we're all 5 agreed on what the day is. 6 MR. LAURISKI: There are two holidays 7 following the second ten-day period. That's Christmas 8 Day, December 25th, and New Year's Day, January 1. 9 other days that week are considered working days. 10 MR. HANSEN: That would be ten days to 11 respond, to January the 9th. Did the Board have -- just 12 for my peace of mind, did the Board have in mind any time 13 when the decision would be made or . . . 14 MR. LAURISKI: With the two ten-working-day 15 periods and getting the information to the Board, Board 16 would take this matter up for deliberation at its January 17 hearing, and it will provide a written order shortly 18 thereafter. 19 MS. CARTWRIGHT: Mr. Appel, did you agree with 20 the date, January 9th? 21 MR. APPEL: We do now, after looking at it 22 more closely. It sounded a bit odd. 23 I know you work through those two holidays 24 anyway. 25 MR. LAURISKI: So the dates are, for the water

users, December 24th, and for a response from the Division and Co-Op, January 9th, 1998, okay? MR. APPEL: Thank you for your consideration. MR. LAURISKI: Thank you very much. 

## CERTIFICATE

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THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the foregoing proceedings were taken before me, SCOTT M. KNIGHT, a Registered Professional Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State of Utah, residing at West Jordan, Utah;

That said proceedings were reported by me in Stenotype and thereafter caused by me to be transcribed into typewriting and that a full, true, and correct transcription of said proceedings so taken and transcribed is set forth in the foregoing pages numbered from 3 to 42, inclusive.

I further certify that I am not of kin or otherwise associated with any of the parties to said proceedings, and that I am not interested in the event thereof.

WITNESS MY HAND and official seal at West Jordan, Utah, this 8th day of January, 1998.



Scott M. Knight, RPR
Utah License No. 92-110171-7801

My Commission Expires: June 19, 2000

basis 27:12

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